

Table 1: Cardiac Implantable Electronic Devices—Associated Complications

Procedure related	Reaction to medications, anesthesia Bleeding/hematoma formation Pneumothorax/hemothorax Pericardial effusion/tamponade Diaphragmatic stimulation Cardiac arrhythmias
Device related	Lead perforation Lead infection Lead displacement/dislodgement Inappropriate function
Miscellaneous	Twiddler's syndrome Tricuspid regurgitation Electromagnetic interference

